Africa Conflict Monitor - Tool of warfare and African social Crisis: The Epidemic of Gender-

Based Violence -ACM Interview with Catherine Akurut: Africa Wide -Informed Insights -

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Catherine Akurut

Abstract

The use of rape as an instrument of terror against civilian populations and as a tool of warfare is

as old as conflict itself. Gender-based violence in Africa is primarily a social ill addressed through

educational programmes, public awareness campaigns and the criminal prosecution of

perpetrators. None of these devices can be used in conflict zones during the heat of battle, although

rape is a war crime for which there has been prosecution following conflicts. So widespread is

gender-based violence in African societies and so deleterious the effects on the many victims that

the crime canbe considered a public health issue. Catherine Akurut, an IOA consultant and conflict

resolution practitioner based in Uganda, specialising in sexual violence, post-conflict

reconstruction and terrorism in Africa, calls gender-based violence in Africa an "epidemic". ACM

spoke with Ms Akurut about the many aspects of gender-based violence in conflict zones and

normal society.

Key Words: Africa Conflicts, Warfare, African Social Crisis, Informed Insights